Reaching the Unreached: No More Missing Halves?
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Dropping Out and Dropping In

Under 6 years of age

Zone 0
Excluded from pre-school and ECD

Children without access to pre school and ECD

Zone 2
Not enrolled in grade 1

Children unlikely to enrol in normal schools

Primary age children

Drop Outs from Primary

Zone 2
Primary drop-outs

Zone 3
Primary enrolled, risk of drop out

Zone 4
No transition to lower secondary

Over age
Low attendance
Low achievement
Silent exclusion

Primary leavers
No transition to lower secondary

Zone 5
Lower secondary drop-outs

Zone 6
Lower secondary enrolled, risk of drop out

Over age
Low attendance
Low achievement
Silent exclusion

Adolescents

Livelihoods and well being

Cross Cutting Issues

Poverty  Gender
Location  Disabilities
Orphans  Social protection
Pedagogies  Language
Child labour  Resources
Infrastructure  Fragile States
Policy Framework

- Problem Diagnosis and Rationale
- Goal
- Objectives
- Content and Process
- Implementation Strategy
  - Locus of Responsibilities
  - Resources
  - Time Scale
  - Verifiable Indicators
Zones of Inclusion and Exclusion
Drop Outs and Push Outs at Different Levels

Zone 0: No Pre-School
- Secure Enrolment, Attendance and Achievement

Zone 1: Never Enrol
- Unlikely to Enrol
- Should Enrol
- No Access

Zone 2: Primary Drop Outs
- Overage, Low Attenders and Achievers
- Primary Grades

Zone 3: At Risk
- Zone 3 At Risk

Zone 4: Primary Leavers
- Lower Secondary Grades

Zone 6: At Risk
- Zone 6 At Risk

Zone 5: Drop Outs
- Lower Secondary Grades

CREATE
Zones of Exclusion
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